Contents

Preface vii

Section 1. SiC Fabrication

Advanced SiC composites for fusion applications, *L.L. Snead and O.J. Schwarz* 3
Silicon carbide fibers and composites from graphite precursors for fusion energy applications, *W. Kowbel, J.C. Withers, R.O. Loutfy, C. Bruce and C. Kyriacou* 15
Ceramic matrix composites using polymer pyrolysis and liquid densification processing, *H.O. Davis and D.R. Petrak* 26
Fabrication of ceramic composites: forced CVI, *T.M. Besmann, J.C. McLaughlin and H.-T. Lin* 31
Design of low residual stress joints between 3D CC composites and Glidcop copper for divertor applications, *S. Guha, P. Kiousis, R. Loutfy and R.D. Watson* 36

Section 2. SiC Properties

Fusion reactor application issues for low activation SiC/SiC composites, *R.H. Jones and C.H. Henager, Jr.* 55
Tensile behavior of irradiated SiC fibers, *M.C. Osborne, L.L. Snead and D. Steiner* 63
The effect of irradiation on the stability and properties of monolithic silicon carbide and SiC_f/SiC composites up to 25 dpa, *G.W. Hollenberg, C.H. Henager, Jr., G.E. Youngblood, D.J. Trimble, S.A. Simonson, G.A. Newsome and E. Lewis* 70
Tritium transport and retention in SiC, *S.W. Tam, J.P. Kopasz and C.E. Johnson* 87
Moduli determination of continuous fiber ceramic composites (CFCCs), *P.K. Liaw, N. Yu, D.K. Hsu, N. Miriyala, V. Saini, L.L. Snead, C.J. McHargue and R.A. Lowden* 93
Investigation of incubation time for sub-critical crack propagation in SiC–SiC composites, *A. El-Azab and N.M. Ghoniem* 101

Section 3. Radiation Effects in Ceramic Insulators

Effect of irradiation spectrum on the microstructural evolution in ceramic insulators, *S.J. Zinkle* 113
Cation disorder in high dose, neutron-irradiated spinel, *K.E. Sickafus, A.C. Larson, N. Yu, M. Nastasi, G.W. Hollenberg, F.A. Garner and R.C. Bradt* 128
Neutron-induced changes in optical properties of $MgAl_2O_4$ spinel, *A. Ibarra, F.A. Garner and G.L. Hollenberg* 135
Elastic stability of high dose neutron irradiated spinel, *Z. Li, S.-K. Chan, F.A. Garner and R.C. Bradt* . . . 139
Why is magnesia spinel a radiation-resistant material?, *C. Kinoshita, K. Fukumoto, K. Fukuda, F.A. Garner and G.W. Hollenberg* 143
Effects of concurrent irradiation with ions and electrons on the formation process of defect clusters in covalent and ionic crystals, *C. Kinoshita, H. Abe, S. Maeda and K. Fukumoto* 152
Electrical properties of Al_2O_3 during irradiation with spallation neutrons, *E.H. Farnum and F.W. Clinard, Jr.* 161
A comparison of the effect of radiation on the thermal conductivity of sapphire at low and high temperatures, *D.P. White* 165
In-situ measurement of radiation-induced conductivity of thin film ceramics, *J.D. Hunn, R.E. Stoller and S.J. Zinkle* 169
Radiation induced electrical degradation in crystalline Al_2O_3: a bulk effect, *X.-F. Zong, C.-F. Shen, S. Liu, Z. Wu, Yi Chen, R. Zhang, J.G. Zhu, Y. Chen, B.D. Evans, R. Gonzalez and C.H. Sellers* 176
In-beam dielectric properties of alumina, *J. Mollá, A. Ibarra and E.R. Hodgson* 182
On the measurement of radiation induced electrical degradation in insulating materials, *W. Kesternich, F. Scheuermann and S. Zinkle* 190
A review of the optical properties of anion lattice vacancies, and electrical conduction in α-Al_2O_3: their relation to radiation-induced electrical degradation, *B.D. Evans* 202
Neutron damage to diagnostic mirrors , *E.H. Farnum, F.W. Clinard, Jr., S.P. Regan and B. Schunke* 224

Section 4. Lithium Ceramics

Sol–gel lithium aluminate ceramics and tritium extraction mechanisms, *O. Renoult, J.-P. Boilot, J.-P. Korb, D. Petit and M. Boncoeur* 233
Characteristics of Li_2O pebbles fabricated by the melting granulation method, *K. Tsuchiya, H. Kawamura, M. Nakamichi, H. Imaizumi, M. Saito, T. Kanzawa and M. Nagakura* 240
Lithium reprocessing technology for ceramic breeders, *K. Tsuchiya, H. Kawamura, M. Saito, K. Tatenuma and M. Kainose* 246

Ab initio calculations for dissociative hydrogen adsorption on lithium oxide surfaces, *A. Sutjianto, S.W. Tam, R. Pandey, L.A. Curtiss and C.E. Johnson* ... 250
Performance of ceramic breeder materials in the SIBELIUS experiment, *J.P. Kopasz, C.E. Johnson and D.L. Baldwin* ... 259
In situ tritium recovery from Li_2O irradiated in a fast neutron flux: BEATRIX-II, Phase II temperature-change canister, *O.D. Slagle, T. Kurasawa, T. Takahashi, G.W. Hollenberg and R.A. Verrall* ... 265
The thermal cycling behaviour of lithium titanate, *H. Hamilton* ... 274

Author index ... 285
Subject index ... 289